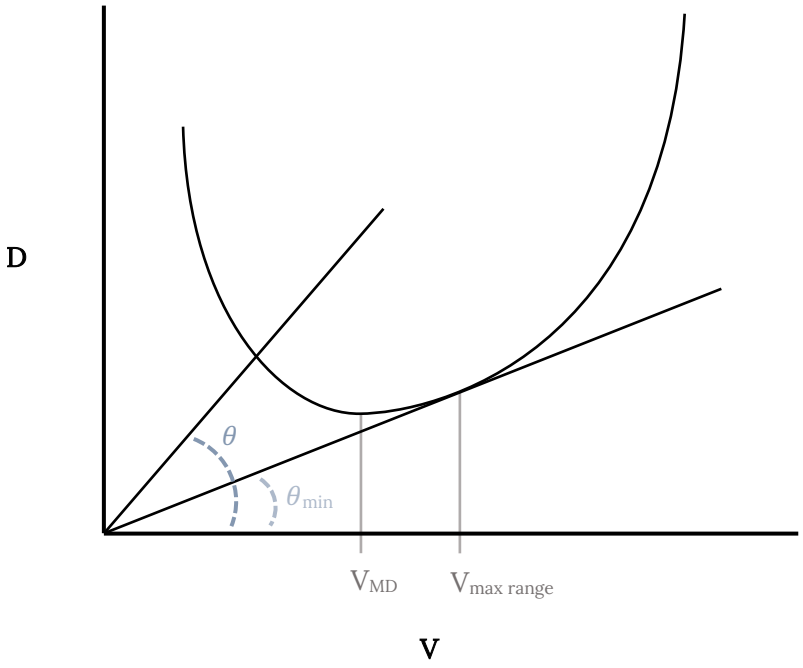
D
θ
θ min
V MD
V max range
V